# □ Semester-IV th

Course Code	Course Name	External	Internal	Total	L	Т	Р	С
BCA-S206T	Computer Graphics & Multimedia Application Operating System	75	25	100	3	0	0	3
BCA-S207		75	25	100	3	1	0	4
BCA-S208	Software Engineering	75	25	100	3	1	0	4
BCA-S209	Optimization Techniques	75	25	100	3	1	0	4
BCA-S210	Mathematics-III	75	25	100	4	0	0	4
BCA-S206P	Computer Laboratory and Practical Work of Computer Graphics & Multimedia Application	-	-	100	0	0	6	3
				600				22

Course Code Course Name L T P C BCA-S206T Computer Graphics & Multimedia Applications 3 0 0 3

### **UNIT-I**

Introduction: The Advantages of Interactive Graphics, Representative Uses of Computer Graphics, Classification of Application Development of Hardware and software for Computer Graphics, Conceptual Framework for Interactive Graphics, Overview, Scan: Converting Lines, Scan Converting Circles, Scan Converting Ellipses.

### **UNIT-II**

Hardcopy Technologies, Display Technologies, Raster-Scan Display System, Video

Controller, Random-Scan Display processor, Input Devices for Operator Interaction, Image Scanners and Working exposure on graphics tools like Dream Weaver, 3D Effects etc, Clipping

Southland- Cohen Algorithm, Cyrus-Beck Algorithm, Midpoint Subdivision Algorithm

#### UNIT-III

Geometrical Transformation

2D Transformation, Homogeneous Coordinates and Matrix Representation of 2D Transformations, composition of 2D Transformations, the Window-to-Viewport Transformations, Introduction to 3D Transformations Matrix.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Representing Curves & Surfaces

Polygon meshes parametric, Cubic Curves, Quadric Surface;

Solid Modelling

Representing Solids, Regularized Boolean Set Operation primitive Instancing Sweep Representations, Boundary Representations, Spatial Partitioning Representations, Constructive Solid Geometry Comparison of Representations.

### **UNIT-V**

Introductory Concepts: Multimedia Definition, CD-ROM and the multimedia highway, Computer Animation (Design, types of animation, using different functions)

### **UNIT-VI**

Uses of Multimedia, Introduction to making multimedia – The stage of Project, hardware & software requirements to make good multimedia skills and Training opportunities in Multimedia Motivation for Multimedia usage

- 1. Foley, Van Dam, Feiner, Hughes, Computer Graphics Principles& practice, 2000.
- 2. D.J. Gibbs & D.C. Tsichritzs: Multimedia programming Object Environment& Frame work , 2000
- 3. Ralf Skinmeiz and Klana Naharstedt, Multimedia: computing, Communication and Applications, Pearson, 2001
- 4. Hearn & Baker. Computer Graphics Prentice Hall of India, 1986
- ${\bf 5},\, {\bf Procedural}\,\, {\bf Elements}\,\, {\bf of}\,\, {\bf Computer}\,\, {\bf Graphics}: {\bf Rogers}\,\, ,\, {\bf TMH}\,\, {\bf Publishing}\,\, {\bf Company}$
- 6. Mathematical Elements of Computer Graphics: Rogers, TMH Publishing Company

Course Code Course Name LTPC **BCA-S207 Operating System** 0 3 1

### UNIT-I

Introduction, What is an operating system, Simple Batch Systems, Multi-programmed Batch systems, Time-Sharing Systems, Personal – Computer Systems, Parallel systems, Distributed systems, Real-Time Systems. Memory Management: Background, Logical versus physical Address space, swapping, Contiguous allocation, Paging, Segmentation

Virtual Memory: Demand Paging, Page Replacement, Page- replacement Algorithms, Performance of Demand Paging, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing, Other Considerations

### UNIT-II

Processes: Process Concept, Process Scheduling, Operation on Processes

CPU Scheduling: Basic Concepts, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiple - Processor Scheduling.

Process Synchronization: Background, The Critical – Section Problem, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, Classical Problems of Synchronization

### **UNIT-III**

Deadlocks: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, Recovery from Deadlock

### **UNIT-IV**

Device Management: Techniques for Device Management, Dedicated Devices, Shared Devices, Virtual Devices; Input or Output Devices, Storage Devices, Buffering, Secondary Storage Structure: Disk Structure, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management, Swap- Space Management, Disk Reliability

### **UNIT-V**

Information Management: Introduction, A Simple File system, General Model of a File System, Symbolic File System, Basic File System, Access Control Verification, Logical File System, Physical File system File -System Interface; File Concept, Access Methods, Directory Structure, Protection, Consistency Semantics File -System Implementation: File - System Structure, Allocation Methods, Free- Space Management

- 1. Silberschatz and Galvin, "Operating System Concepts", Person, 5 Ed. 2001 2. Madnick E., Donovan J., "Operating Systems:, Tata McGraw Hill, 2001
- 3. Tanenbaum, "Operating Systems", PHI, 4 Edition, 2000
- 4. Dietel, "Operating Systems", TMH.

Course Code Course Name L T P C BCA-S208 Software Engineering 3 1 0 4

### UNIT-I

Software Engineering: Definition and paradigms, a generic view of software engineering.

#### UNIT-II

Requirements Analysis: Statement of system scope, isolation of top level processes and entities and their allocation to physical elements, refinement and review.

Analyzing a problem, creating a software specification document, review for correctness, consistency, and completeness.

### **UNIT-III**

Designing Software Solutions: Refining the software Specification; Application of fundamental design concept for data, architectural and procedural designs using software blue print methodology and object oriented design paradigm; Creating design document: Review of conformance to software requirements and quality.

### **UNIT-IV**

Software Implementation: Relationship between design and implementation, Implementation issues and programming support environment, Coding the procedural design, Good coding style and review of correctness and readability.

### UNIT-V

Software Maintenance: Maintenance as part of software evaluation, reasons for maintenance, types of maintenance (Perceptive, adaptive, corrective), designing for maintainability, techniques for maintenance.

### **UNIT-VI**

Comprehensive examples using available software platforms/case tools, Configuration Management.

- 1. K.K.Agrawal & Yogesh Singh "Software engineering", 2 Ed., New Age International 2005.
- 2. I. Sommerville, "Software Engineering", Addison Wesley, 2002.
- 3. James Peter, W. Pedrycz, "Software Engineering: An Engineering Approach" John Wiley & Sons.
- 4. Software Engineering: P. Jalote, Narosa Publishing House

Course Code Course Name L T P C BCA-S209 Optimization Techniques 3 1 0 4

### **UNIT-I**

### Linear programming

Central Problem of linear Programming ,various definitions including Statements of basic theorem and also their properties, simplex methods, primal and dual simplex method, transport problem, tic-tac problem, and its solution. Assignment problem and its solution. Graphical Method Formulation, Linear Programming Problem.

### **UNIT-II**

### **Queuing Theory**

Characteristics of queuing system, Classification of Queuing Model Single Channel Queuing Theory, Generalization of steady state M/M/1 queuing models (Model-I, Model-II).

### **UNIT-III**

### Replacement Theory

Replacement of item that deteriorates replacement of items that fail. Group replacement and individual replacement.

### **UNIT-IV**

### **Inventory Theory**

Cost involved in inventory problem- single item deterministic model economics, long size model without shortage and with shortage, having production rate infinite and finite.

### **UNIT-V**

### Job Sequencing

Introduction, solution of sequencing problem ,Johnson s algorithm for n jobs through 2 machines

- 1. Gillet B.E. "Introduction to Operation Research"
- 2. Taha, H.A. "Operation Research An Introduction"
- 3. Kanti Swaroop "Operation Research"
- 4. S.D.Sharma "Operation Research"
- 5. Hira & Gupta "Operation Research"

Course Code Course Name L T P C BCA-S210 Mathematics-III 4 0 0 4

### UNIT-I

COMPLEX VARIABLES: Complex Number System, Algebra of Complex Numbers, Polar Form, Powers and Roots, Functions of Complex Variables, Elementary Functions, Inverse Trigonometric Function.

#### UNIT-II

SEQUENCE, SERIES AND CONVERGENCE: Sequence, Finite and Infinite Sequences, Monotonic Sequence, Bounded Sequence, Limit of a Sequence, Convergence of a Sequence, Series, Partial Sums, Convergent Series, Theorems on Convergence of Series (statement, alternating series, conditional convergent), Leibnitz Test, Limit Comparison Test, Ratio Test, Cauchy's Root Test, Convergence of Binomial and Logarithmic Series, Raabe's Test, Logarithmic Test, Cauchy's Integral Test (without proof)

#### UNIT-III

VECTOR CALCULUS: Differentiation of Vectors, Scalar and Vector Fields, Gradient, Directional Derivatives, Divergence and Curl and their Physical Meaning.

### **UNIT-IV**

FOURIER SERIES: Periodic Functions, Fourier series, Fourier Series of Even and Odd Functions, Half Range Series.

### **UNIT-V**

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST ORDER: Variable- Separable Method, Homogeneous Differential Equations, Exact Differential Equations, Linear Differential Equations, Bernoulli's Differential Equations, Differential Equations of First Order and First Degree by Integrating Factor.

### **UNIT-VI**

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF SECOND ORDER: Homogenous Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients, Cases of Complex Roots and Repeated Roots, Differential Operator, Solutions by Methods of Direct Formulae for Particular Integrals, Solution by Undetermined Coefficients, Cauchy Differential Equations, (only Real and Distinct Roots) Operator Method for Finding Particular Integrals, (Direct Formulae).

- 1. A.B. Mathur and V.P. Jaggi, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 1999.
- 2.2. H.K. Dass, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", S. Chand & Co., 9th Revised Ed.

Course Code Course Name L T P C BCA-S206P Computer Laboratory and Practical Work of Computer 0 0 6 3 Graphics & Multimedia Application

Practical will be based on Paper Computer Graphics & Multimedia Application: Covers UNIT-II, UNIT-III, UNIT-V of Syllabus