

J.S. UNIVERSITY

SHIKOHABAD (FIROZABAD)



SYLLABUS

POLITICAL SCIENCE

As per the guidelines of National Education Policy- 2020
for The Semester Seventh to Semester Tenth

**Syllabus for Four Semesters
(Two Years)**

Programme Outcomes

The syllabus of M.A. (Political Science) programme has been designed in such a way as to enhance the literary, analytical, theoretical and research specific pedagogical skills among the students opting to pursue their career in the subject. The Core as well as Elective courses offered have been structured keeping in mind the coveted goal of encouraging the students to comprehend, dig deep into, appreciate and reflect on the various sub fields of the subject. Political Science is a subject that is popularly chosen by candidates appearing for the UPSC examinations and this syllabus has been designed with the requirement of various competitive examinations as well. To enable the students to meet the requirements of the integrative system of the New Education Policy, a research element has been woven into the programme which, it is hoped will help the students to pursue research as well as appear for the NET examinations

NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY-2020

PAPER CODING AND CREDIT DISTRIBUTION

M.A. (POLITICAL SCIENCE)

M.A. (POLITICAL SCIENCE)						
S.No.	Name of Degree	SEMESTER	TITLE OF PAPER		CREDITS	CODE NUMBER
1	Bachelor (Research) of Arts in Political Science	VII	Constitutional Development and National Movement in India		5	A060701T
			Indian Political System I		5	A060702T
			Western Political Thought I		5	A060703T
			Indian Political Thought I		5	A060704T
			Research Project			
2		VIII	Indian Political System II		5	A060801T
			Western Political Thought II		5	A060802T
			Indian Political Thought II		5	A060803T
			Basic Research Methodology in Political Science	Choose ANY ONE	5	A060804T
			Contemporary World and Political Issues		5	A060805T
			Research Project		8	A060806R
One Minor Paper to be selected from OTHER FACULTY in VII or VIII Semester				4/5/6		
3	Master of Arts in Political Science	IX	Indian Administration		5	A060901T
			Theory of Public Administration		5	A060902T
			Theory of International Relations		5	A060903T
			Contemporary Political Ideologies		5	A060904T
			Research Project			
4		X	Indian Foreign Policy		5	A061001T
			Comparative Politics		5	A061002T
			Federalism in India	Choose ANY ONE	5	A061003T
			Political Parties in India		5	A061004T
			Local Government in India		5	A061005T
			International Law	Choose ANY ONE	5	A061006T
			International Organisations		5	A061007T
			Research Project		8	A061008R

Students may choose **MINOR** paper from Faculty of Science/Commerce/Languages/Fine Art and Performing Art/Education/Rural Science in VIth or VIIIth Semester.

Students must opt for a research project in semester VII and submit it in semester VII, where it will be evaluated via a VIVA VOCE with an external Examiner. Similarly students must opt for another research project in Semester IX submit it in semester X where it will be evaluated via a VIVA VOCE with an external Examiner

SEMESTER VII,PAPER I
NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND CONSTITUTIONAL
DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

UNIT I: East India Company, The wars of Plassey and Buxor. Indian Renaissance and Social Reform in the 19th Century. Birth and Growth of Indian nationalism.

UNIT II: The Indian Rebellion of 1857. Tribal and Peasant Revolts in British India. Indian National Congress, the Moderates and the Extremists.

UNIT III: The Gandhian Era, Gandhian Tools and Techniques for the National movement. Major Movements and Events in the Gandhian phase.

UNIT IV: Communal Politics and Divide and Rule in British India, The Partition of Bengal, Muslim League and Communal Award, The Hindu Mahasabha, Two Nation Theory.

UNIT V: Indian Constitutional Development, The Government of India Act of 1878, Indian Council Act of 1861, Indian Council Act of 1892, Morley Minto Reforms of 1909, Montague Chelmsford Reforms of 1919, The Government of India Act of 1935.

Reading List:

1. R.N. Agarwala : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. R.C. Agarwala : Constitutional History of India and National Development
3. D.C. Gupta : Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development
4. Richard Sission and Stanely Wolper (eds) : Congress and Indian Nationalism.
5. K.V. Punnaiah : The Constitutional History of India
6. Tarachand : History of Freedom Movement of India
7. Appadorai. A : Modern Indian Political Thinking from Naoroji to Nehru
8. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
9. K. Sreeranjani Subba Rao : Indian Nationalist Movement
10. Agarwal, R.C., Indian Government and Politics, New Delhi: S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2001
11. Chandra, B. and et. Al., India's Struggle for Independence, New Delhi: penguin, 1981
12. Chandra, B., Indian National Movement: The Long Term Dynamics, New Delhi: Vikash Publishing
13. Chandra, B., Dey, V. and Tripathy, A., Freedom Struggle, New Delhi: national Book Trust, 1989
14. Abel M, 'Glimpses of Indian National Movement', Icfai University Press, 2005.
15. R. K. Sharma, 'History of Indian National Movement', Sonali Publications, 2005
16. S. Bandopadhyay, From Plasey to Partition, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2004
17. Deenanath Singh, Bharatiya Rashtriya Andolana aur Samvaidhanik Vikas, Varanasi
18. William Dalrymple, The Anarchy, Bloomsbury Publishing UK, 2022.
19. Shashi Tharoor, The Era of Darkness.

SEMESTER VII PAPER II
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM I

UNIT I: Constituent Assembly and the Making of the Indian Constitution, Influences. Preamble. Fundamental Rights and Duties. Directive principles Of State Policy.

UNIT II: Structure and Functioning of the Government of India. The President, The Prime Minister and Council of ministers, The Parliament and Parliamentary Procedure.

UNIT III: Federalism in India, Centre State Relations, Division of Powers, Finance Commission and NitiAyog, GST Council.

UNIT IV: Structure and Functioning of Government in the States. The Governor, The Chief Minister and Council of Ministers, Vidhan Sabha and Vidhan Parishad, Local Self-Government, Rural and Urban.

UNIT V: Judicial Structure in India, Supreme Court, High Courts, Lower Courts, Judicial Activism and PIL.

READING LIST

- Austin Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
- Austin Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.
- Basu D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
- Baxi Upendra, *The Supreme Court in Indian Politics*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
- Bhagat A.K., *Elections, and Electoral Reforms*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Bhargava Rajeev, ed., *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
- Brass Paul R., *The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1991.
- Hasan Zoya, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.), *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002.
- Kapur Devesh and Pratap B Mehta., eds., *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
- Kashyap Subash, ed., *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects, and Perspectives*, Radha Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Manor James, ed., *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, Viking Press, New Delhi, 1994.
- Mehra Ajay K. and V. A. Pai Panandiker, *The Indian Cabinet: A Study in Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
- Mukherji Nirmal and Balveer Arora, eds., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
- Rudolph Lloyd and Susanne, *The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*, Vol II, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
- Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*
- Iqbal Narain, *Indian Government and Politics*
- Shakdhar, *Parliamentary Practice in India*
- M. Laxmikanth. *Governance in India*

Semester-VII Paper - III
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-1

UNIT - I

Epistemological Foundations of Political Philosophy
Politics and Philosophy in Ancient Greece
Confucius

UNIT - 2

Plato – Ideal State, Communism, Education, Philosopher King
Aristotle- State, Classification of Constitution, Citizenship, Slavery and Property

UNIT – 3

Contractualist-Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, J J Rousseau
Niccolo Machiavelli

UNIT – 4

J S Mill, T. H. Green, J. Bentham

UNIT – 5

Hegel, Marx
Mary Wollstonecraft
Simone de Beauvoir

Books Recommended

- Gauba, O.P. (2011). Western Political Thought. Chennai: Macmillan Publisher India Pvt.
Jha, S. (2010). Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx. Noida: Dorling
Kidersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.
McClelland, J. (1998). A history of Western political thought. London: Routledge.
Morrow, J. (2005). History of Western Political Thought: A Thematic Introduction
(2nd ed.). London: Palgrave Macmillan.
Mukherjee, S., & Ramaswamy, S. (2011). A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx
(2nd ed.). New Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited.
Nelson, B. (1996). Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of
Ideology (2nd ed.). Suite: Waveland Press Inc.
Sharma, U., & Sharma, S. (2003). Western Political Thought. New Delhi: Atlantic
Publishers & Distributers.
Wayper, C. (1987). Political Thought. New York: Philosophical Library, Incorporated.
Adams, I., & Dyson, R. W. (2003). Fifty Major Political Thinkers. London: Routledge.
Ebenstein, W., & Ebenstein, A. O. (2002). Introduction to Political Thinkers. Fort

- Worth: Harcourt College Publishers.
- Ebenstein, W. (1960). *Great Political Thinkers: Plato to the Present*. New York: Rinehart.
- Hobbes, T., & Gaskin, J. C. A. (1998). *Leviathan*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jones, T. (2002). *Modern Political Thinkers and Ideas*. London: Routledge.
- Laski, H., J. (2015). *A Grammar of Politics (Works Of Harold J. Laski)*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Machiavelli, N., Edward D., & Baynes, W. E. C. (1929). *The Prince*. London: A. Moring.
- Marx, K., & Friedrich E. (1948). *Manifesto Of The Communist Party*. New York: International Publishers.
- Miller, D. (2000). *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Political Thought*. Oxford, UK: B. Blackwell.
- Sabine, G. (1961). *H. A History of Political Theory 3rd Edition*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston
- Bair, Deirdre . *Simone de Beauvoir : A Biography* . New York: Summit Books. 1990
- Francis, Claude. *Simone de Beauvoir: A life, A Love Story*. Lissa Nesselson(Translator) New York: St. Martin, 1987
- Butler, Marilyn, ed. *Burke, Paine, Godwin, and the Revolution Controversy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Wollstonecraft, Mary. *The Collected Letters of Mary Wollstonecraft*. Ed. Janet Todd. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003.
- Wollstonecraft, Mary. *The Complete Works of Mary Wollstonecraft*. Ed. Janet Todd and Marilyn Butler. 7 vols. London: William Pickering, 1989.
- Wollstonecraft, Mary. *The Vindications: The Rights of Men and The Rights of Woman*. Eds. D.L. Macdonald and Kathleen Scherf. Toronto: Broadview Press, 1997.

Code- No- A060704T
Semester VII Paper IV
Indian Political Thought-1
(Manu to ShriAurobindoGhosh)

Unit-1

The Ancient Indian political tradition, sources, features and school of thought

Unit-2

Major ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukra.

Unit-3

Political Ideas in Shantiparva and Aggannasutta

Unit-4

Renaissance: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, JyotibaPhule, Periyar.

Unit-5

Religious Nationalism: Swami Vivekananda, ShriAurobindoGhosh

RECOMMENDED READINGS:-

- V.P. Verma, Studies in Hindu Political thought and its Metaphysical Foundations, Delhi, MotilalBanarsidass, 1974.
- M. Weber, The Religions of India: The Sociology of Hinduism and Buddhism, Illinois, Glencoe, 1958.
- B.A. Saletore, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, Bombay, University of Bombay 1963.
- K.P. Jayaswal, Hindu Polity, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1929.
- B.R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity.
- A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, MotilalBanarsidass, 1966.
- Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. (2009).
- Modern Indian Political Thought. New Delhi: SAGE Publications India Pvt. Ltd. Chandra, P. (1998). Modern Indian political thought. New Delhi: Vikas Pub. House. Jayapalan, N. (2000). Indian political thinkers. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors. Kumar, R. (2006). Modern Indian political thought. New Delhi. Mehta, N.V. (1996).
- Foundations of Indian Political Thought. Delhi: Manohar Publications. Padhey, K.S. (2011).
- Indian Political Thought. Delhi: PH Learning. Ranjan, R. (2010).
- Indian Political Thought. New Delhi: Anmol Publications Pvt.Ltd. Ray, B., & Misra, R. (2012).

- Indian Political Thought. New Delhi: Kaveri Books. Saletore, B. (1963).
- Ancient Indian political thought and institutions. New York: Asia Pub. House. Sharma, A. (2000).
- Classical Hindu thought. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Singh, A., & Mohaptra, S. (2010).
- Indian Political Thought: A Reader (1st ed.). Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Sukhdeva. (2002).
- Living thoughts of the Ramayana. Mumbai [India]: Jaico Publishing House.
- Marvels & mysteries of the Mahabharata. Mumbai: Platinum Press. Bhadrabāhu, & Stevenson, J. (1848).
- The Kalpasutra, and Nava tatva: two works illustrative of the Jain religion and philosophy. London: Printed for the Oriental Translation Fund of Great Britain; sold by Bernard Quaritch. 32 Bowles, A. (2007).
- Dharma, disorder, and the political in ancient India. Leiden: Brill. Osman, G. (2011).
- A Journey in Islamic Thought. London: I.B. Tauris. Singh, B., & Verma, S. (1986).

SEMESTER VIII PAPER I
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM II

UNIT I Current issues and Challenges in the Indian Political system, Communalism, Regionalism, lingualism, Casteism, Naxalism.

UNIT II Electoral Politics, Election Commission, Electoral reforms, political manifestoes and politics of appeasement and populism.

UNIT III Political Parties, Interest Groups and Pressure Groups in India.

UNIT IV Mass Movements in India, Dalit Movement, Women Rights Movement, Human Rights Movement, Environmental Movement, Tribal Movement, Movements of the Marginalised and the Displaced.

UNIT V RTI and WhistleBlowers, Corruption and Lokpal. Political Defection and anti-defection law, political morality and ethics.

Reading list

1. Austin Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.
2. Basu D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Baxi Upendra, *The Supreme Court in Indian Politics*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
4. Bhagat A.K., *Elections, and Electoral Reforms*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
5. Bhargava Rajeev, ed., *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
6. Brass Paul R., *The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1991.
7. Hasan Zoya, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.), *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002.
8. Kapur Devesh and Pratap B Mehta., eds., *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Kashyap Subash, ed., *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects, and Perspectives*, Radha Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Manor James, ed., *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, Viking Press, New Delhi, 1994.
11. Mehra Ajay K. and V. A. Pai Panandiker, *The Indian Cabinet: A Study in Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
12. Mukherji Nirmal and Balveer Arora, eds., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
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14. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*
15. Iqbal Narain, *Indian Government and Politics*
16. Shakdhar, *Parliamentary Practice in India*
17. M. Laxmikanth, *Governance in India*

18. Kaviraj, Sudipta (2012). *The Trajectories of the Indian State*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan
19. Kothari, Rajni (2005). *Politics in India: Today and Tomorrow*. New Delhi: VaniPrakashan
20. Kothari, Rajni (2013). *Politics in India*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan Private Limited
21. Kohli, Atul and Prerna Singh (2018). *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*. New York: Routledge
22. Khan, FarhatBasir (2019). *The Game of Votes: Visual Media Politics and Elections in the Digital Era*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
23. Gupta, Sejuti Das (2019). *Class, Politics, and Agrarian Politics in Post Liberalisation India*. USA: Cambridge University Press
24. Chatterjee, Parth (1998). *State and Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
25. Chhibber, Pradeep K. (2001). *Democracy without association: Transformation of the party system and social cleavages in India*. USA: The University of Michigan Press
26. Chhibber, Pradeep K. (2014). *Religious Practice and Democracy in India*. USA: Cambridge University Press
27. Jaffrelot, Christophe (1998). *Why should we vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of the World's Largest Democracy Religion, Caste and Politics in India*. New Delhi: Primus
28. Jaffrelot, Christophe (2014). *Religion, Caste and Politics in India*. New Delhi: Primus
29. Dubey, Abhay Kumar (2005). *Seven Chapters of Democracy*. New Delhi: VaniPrakashan
30. Narayan, Badri (2018). *The Fragmented Narrative: The Invisible People in Indian Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
31. Pai, Sudha (2013). *Handbook of Politics in Indian States: Regions, Parties, and Economic Reforms*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
32. Brass, Paul R. (2003). *The Politics of India Since Independence*. USA: Cambridge University Press
33. Bhambri, CP (2009). *Coalition Politics in India*. New Delhi: Shipra Publications
34. Mahajan, Gurpreet (2013). *India: Political Ideas and Making of a Democratic Discourse*. New Delhi: Z Books
35. Yadav, Yogendra (2000). "Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge: Trends of Bahujan Participation in Electoral Politics in the 1990s",
36. BalveerArora, Francis R Frankel, Rajeev Bhargava (ed.). "Transforming India: Social and political dynamics of democracy." New Delhi: Oxford University Press
37. Yadav, Yogendra (2020). *Making Sense of Indian Democracy: Theory as Practice*. New Delhi: Permanent Black
38. Yadav, Yogendra and SuhasPalshikar (2006). "Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States"
39. Nineteenth Fifty Two-Two Thousand Two: From Hegemony to Convergence. Peter R. D'Souza & E. Sreedharan (eds). *India's Political Parties*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
40. Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds). (1999). *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
41. Roy, Himanshu, MP Singh, APS Chauhan (eds). (2017). *State Politics in India*. New Delhi: Primus

42. Lee, Alexander (2020). From surprise to ethnicity: the politics of caste in the twentieth century. USA: Cambridge University Press
43. Hassan, Zoya (1998). Quest for Power: Opposing Movements and Post-Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
44. Hassan, Zoya (2000). Politics and the State in India. New Delhi: Sage Publications
45. Hassan, Zoya (2009). Politics of Inclusion: Cast, Minorities and Affirmative Action. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
46. Hassan, Zoya (2012). Congress After Indira: Policy, Power, Political Change. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
47. Hassan, Zoya (ed.). (2002). "The Congress System in India". Parties and Party Politics in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
48. Lancy Lobo and Jayesh Shah (eds.). Democracy in India. New Delhi, 2017
49. SudiptaKaviraj, The Enchantment of Democracy in India, New Delhi, 2011
50. NirajaGopalJajal (ed.), Democracy in India. New Delhi, 2007
51. Zoya Hassan. Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, 2009
52. Granville Austin, Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, New Delhi, 2010
53. RajendraVora and SuhasPalshikar (eds.), "Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices, New Delhi, 2009
54. Alf GunvaldNilsen, Kenneth VoNilsen and AnandVaidya (eds). "Indian Democracy: Origins, Trajectories, Contestations, London, 2019
55. Prabhat Kumar, "Reinventing Indian Democracy: A Vision for Second Republic, New Delhi, 2014
56. Ram Chandra Guha, "The Past and Future of Indian Democracy, New Delhi. 2016
57. SumitGanguli, Larry Diamond. Marc F. Plattner (eds.), "The State of India's Democracy, Princeton, 2011
58. SubhashKashyap, "History of Parliamentary Democracy (from ancient times to Nehru era), Delhi 1998
59. Himanshu Roy, MP Singh and APS Chouhan (eds.), "State Politics in India, New Delhi, 2017
60. Ashutosh Kumar and Yatindra Singh Sisodia (eds.). "How India Votes: A State by State Look, New Delhi, 2018
61. Myron Weiner, "State Politics in India. Princeton. 2016
62. Sadhna Sharma, "State Politics in India, New Delhi, 1995
63. IqbalNarain (ed.). "State Politics in India. Meerut, 1967
64. JR Wood (ed.), "State Politics in Contemporary India, Boulder, 1984
65. SudhuPai "State Politic: New Dimensions, New Delhi, 2017
66. SudhaPai, "Political Process in Uttar Pradesh, New Delhi, 2007

SEMESTER VIII PAPER II
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-2

UNIT - I

Antonio Gramsci- Cultural Hegemony
State and Civil Society
New strategy of Revolution
Frantz Fanon- Colonialism and Decolonization
Concept of Alienation

UNIT - 2

Lord Acton- Liberty
Nationalism
Hannah Arendt- Totalitarianism
Authoritarianism
Modernism

UNIT - 3

Mao Zedong
Vladimir Lenin

UNIT - 4

Herbert Spencer- Organic Theory
Graham Wallace- - Psychology of Politics

UNIT - 5

John Rawls- Principles of Justice
Francis Fukuyama- The End of History.

Books Recommended

W.A. Dunning: A History of Political Theories, 2010
G H Sabine: A History of Political Theory, 2019
F.J.C. Hearnshaw: The Social and Political Ideas of some Great Thinkers of Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, 1967
C L Wayper: Political Thought, 2018
Ernest Barker: Political Thought in England from Herbert Spencer to the Present Day, 2015
J P Suda: History of Political Thought (Vol.3 and 4), 2017

- David McLellan: *The Thought of Karl Marx*, 1987
- Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Ramaswamy: *A History of Political Thought (Plato to Marx)*, 2004
- John P. Plamenatz: *The English Utilitarians*, 2018
- Hill, Samantha, *Hannah Arendt (Critical Lives)*, Reaction Books, 2021
- Villa, Dana. *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt*, Cambridge University Press, 2021
- Arendt, Hannah. *The Origin of Totalitarianism*, Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich, 1973 (1st Edition)
- Brinton, Crane (1919). "Lord Acton's Philosophy of History". *The Harvard Theological Review*
- Chadwick, Owen (1976). *Acton and Gladstone*. London: Athlone Press
- Massey, Hector J (1969). "Lord Acton's Theory of Nationality". *The Review of Politics*.
- Cook, Alexander C., ed. (2014). *Mao's Little Red Book: A Global History*. Cambridge University Press.
- DeFrancis, John (1975). *Annotated Quotations from Chairman Mao*. Yale University Press
- Ali, Tariq (2017). *The Dilemmas of Lenin: Terrorism, War, Empire, Love, Revolution*. New York/London
- Gooding, John (2001). *Socialism in Russia: Lenin and His Legacy, 1890–1991*. Basingstoke, England: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Harrison, Frederic (1905). *The Herbert Spencer lecture* (1 ed.). Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Martin Wiener (1971). *Between Two Worlds: the political thought of Graham Wallas*, Oxford: Clarendon Press
- The End of History and the Last Man*. Free Press, 1992
- Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*. Free Press, 1995
- State-Building: Governance and World Order in the 21st century*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. 2004

Code- No- A060803T

Semester VIII Paper III
Indian Political Thought-2
(Ranade onwards)

Unit-1

The Nature and Genesis of Indian Thought- Social Justice, Religion, Humanism, Integration and Nationalism

Unit-2

Modern Liberal Foundation: M G Ranade, Rabindranath Tagore, Gokhale

Unit-3

Radical tradition: B.G. Tilak: Means of Protest and Idea of Swaraj, V D Savarkar: Views on the British Rule, Nationalism and Religion, M A Jinnah: Views on the British Rule and Muslims in India, Inadequacies of Parliamentary Democratic Process and Two Nation Theory, M N Roy: Transition From Marxism to Radical Humanism, The New Social Order.

Unit-4

Gandhian Philosophy on Religion and Politics, Truth, Non-violence, Satyagraha, Trusteeship, Non-Co-Operation and Boycott. B.R. Ambedkar: Nationalism, Social Justice and Women Empowerment, Jawaharlal Nehru: Idea of Nationalism and Secularism, Democratic Socialism and Planned Economic Development

Unit-5

DeenDayalUpadhyay: Integral Humanism, Ram ManoharLohia, Jay Prakash Narayan.

RECOMMENDED READINGS :-

- Bhargava, Rajeev (ed.) (1999): *Secularism and its Critics*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Bhikhu, Parekh (1989): *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*, London, Macmillan Press.
- Bhikhu, Parekh (1989): *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Bhikhu, Parekh and Thomas Pantham (eds.) (1987): *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Rajendra Kumar Pandey (2009): *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Chatterjee, Partha (1994): *Nation and its Fragments*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

- Chatterjee, Partha (1986): *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?*, London: Zed Books.
- Klosko, George (ed.) (2011): *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Political Philosophy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mehta, V.R. and Thomas Pantham, (ed.) (2006): *Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Omvelt, Gail (1991): *Dalits and the Democratic Revolutions: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Parel, Anthony J. (ed.) (2009): *Gandhi: Hind Swaraj and Other Writings*, Cambridge; Cambridge university Press.
- Parel, Anthony J. (ed.) (2002): *Gandhi, Freedom and Self-Rule*, New Delhi, Vistaar Publications.
- Shogimen, Takashi and C.J. Niederman (eds.) (2009): *Western Political Thought in Dialogue with Asia*, Plymouth, UK, Lexington Books.
- Singh, Aakash, SilikaMohapatra (2010): *Indian Political Thought, A Reader*, New Delhi: Routledge.
- Srinivas M.N. 1967: *Social Change in Modern India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Rudolph L. and Susanne Rudolph (1984): *The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- V.P. Verma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, Agra, 1974.
- Gandhi's Hind Swaraj
- Appadorai, *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1992.
- J. Bandopandhyay, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1969.
- Parekh & T. Pantham (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1987.
- M.N. Jha, *Political Thought in Modern India*, MeenakshiPrakashan, Meerut.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
- RamchandraGuha, *India After Nehru*, Penguin Books India Ltd., 2007.
- Aakash Singh & SilikaMohapatra (eds.), *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2010
- A. Appadorai : *Indian Political Thinking From Naoroji to Nehru*
- K.P. Karunakaram : *Continuity and Change in India Politics*
- V.P. Verma : *Modern Indian Political thought*
- P.N. Nagar : *Adhunik Bharatiya Samajik Avam Rajnitik Chintan*
- O.P. Goyal : *Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought*
- Sankara Ghosh : *The Renaissance to Militant Nationalism*
- V.R. Mehta : *Ideology, Modernization and Politics in India*
- K.D. Damodaran : *Indian Thought*.

Semester VIII Paper IV

Basic Research Methodology in Political Science

This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of doing research in Political Science. It will cover important topics, starting from formulating a research problem, testable hypotheses, and Research questions, operationalizing of concepts, research design, data collection, and basic qualitative and quantitative data analysis techniques.

Unit I Research Concepts: Epistemologies & Ontologies, Positivist versus Non-Positivist Approaches. Overview of a Scientific Method, Methods of Explanation: Inductive and Deductive approaches, Debate in social science research. Empiricism, Objectivity and Value.

Unit II Review of Literature Identifying research problem, objectives, and research questions. Formulating hypothesis, defining concepts Developing theoretical Paradigms

Unit III Types of research and methods. Survey research sampling, methods of data collection and Statistical tools for data interpretation.

Unit IV Ethical Issues in Research, Patents, Copyrights, Business logos and Design, Plagiarism

Unit V Preparation of Research Report, Types of Reports, Report writing, Referencing and Citations, PowerPoint Presentations.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sharon Lohr. Sampling: Design and Analysis. Advanced (Cengage Learning). Cengage Learning, 2009.
2. Alan Bryman, "The Research Question in Social Research: What is its Role?" International Journal of Social Research Methodology, Vol. 10, No. 1 (2007),
3. W. C. Ultee, "Problem Selection in the Social Sciences: Methodology," in Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Bates (eds.) International Encyclopaedia of the Social and Behavioural Sciences (New York: Elsevier Science, 2001).
4. Janet Buttolph Johnson and Richard A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods (Washington D.C.: CQ Press, 2001).
5. Justus J. Randolph, "A Guide to Writing the Dissertation Literature Review," Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation Vol. 14, No. 13 (June 2009).
6. John Gerring, "What Makes a Concept Good?" Polity (Spring 1999):
7. Robert Adcock and David Collier, "Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research," American Political Science Review, Vol. 95 (September 2001):
8. Gary Goertz, Social Science Concepts: A User's Guide, (Princeton University Press, 2006).
9. C.R. Kothari Research Methodology

Semester VIII Paper IV

Contemporary World and Political Issues

Course Rationale:

This paper deals with the Second World War and major events of the Cold War and their impact on world politics so students could see and understand present world politics in proper perspective. These Cold War events will help understand Arms race too. It critically analyses the factors leading to the end of the Cold War and its impact on the world politics. Social, economic, and environmental concerns have also found advocates in the relatively underdeveloped countries of the third world. The objective of this paper is to analyse these concerns being faced prominently by developing countries and its impact on the course of world politics and policy making initiatives both globally and within individual countries.

Unit 1: The Second World War: causes and Consequences.

Unit 2: The Cold War: meaning, genesis and causes. Containment Strategy, Truman Doctrine, Marshal Plan, NATO, Maldev Plan, Warsa Pact.

Unit 3: Major Cold War events: Berlin Blockade, Korean War, Cuban Missile Crisis, Vietnam War, Afghanistan War.

Unit 4: The end of the Cold War: causes and Consequences. Disintegration of Soviet Union (USSR). Unification of Germany,

Unit 5: Arms Race, Globalization, North South divide vis-à-vis IMF, World Bank. Environmental Problems and Global Summits, Developing Countries and climate change negotiations. Global diseases like AIDS and Covid 19, Problem of Poverty and hunger in developing countries, Terrorism and Drug Trafficking.

Reading List

- Brandt, W., World Armament and World Hunger
- Barrowclough G., *The Contemporary History of the World*
- Brown C. and Mooney P.J., *Cold War to Détente 1945-83* (Heinemann, 1984)
- Calvocoressi P., *World Politics since 1945*
- Calvocoressi P. (2000), *World Politics 1945-2000*
- Feis H., *From Trust to Terror: The Onset of the Cold War* (Blond: 1970)
- Hastings M., *The Korean War* (Pan, 1988)

- Hartley L., *Superpower Relations Since 1945* (UnminHeyman, 1987)
- Heywood, Andrew, *Politics* (Palgrave)
- Heater D., *The Cold War* (Oxford, 1970)
- Higgins H., *The Cold War* (Heineman 1984)
- Higgins H., *Viatnam* (Heinemann, 1978)
- Hobsbawn E.J., *Age of Extremes :The Short History of Twentieth Century 1914-1991*
- Knapp W., *A Histry of War and Peace 1939-1965* (Oxford, 1967)
- Karnow S., *Viatnam: A History* (Penguin: 1984)
- Keylor, William R., *The Twentieth Century World: An International History*
- Langer, William L., *Europen Alliances and Alignments*
- Langsam, Walter C., Mitchell, Otis C. (1971), *The World Since 1919* (New Delhi: Surjeet Publications)
- Lipson E., *Europe in Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*
- Lowe, Normal (1997), *Mastering World History* (New Delhi: Macmillan)
- Mahajan, Sneh, BeeswiShtabdiKaVishwaltihas (Bhag 1 and 2) (Hindi MadhyamKaryanvayanNideshalay, Dehli University)
- Parsons A., *From Cold War to hot peace: UN interventions*
- Preston, S., *Twentieth Century US History*
- Sayer J., *Superpower Rivalry* (Arnold 1987)
- Thomas H., *Cuba or the Pursuit of Freedom* (Harper & Row, 1971)
- Taylor A.J.P., *The Second World War* (Hamish Hamilton, 1975)
- Verma, Lalbahadur, *AdhunikVishwaKaltihis* (Hindi madhyamKaryanvanNideshalay, Delhi University)

Code- No- A060901T
Semester IX, Paper I
INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

UNIT I Pre Independence Indian Administration, Post-Independence Indian Administration
UNIT-II Administrative Reforms since Independence Political Structure and Administration
UNIT-III Structure of Central Administration Structure of State Administration
UNIT-IV District Administration Decentralized Administration: Urban and Rural 73rd and 74th amendments.
UNIT-V Civil Services Administrative Accountability and Control

Reading List:

1. R.K. Arora (ed.), *Administrative Change in India*, Jaipur, Alekh Publisher, 1974.
2. P.L. Bansal. *Administrative Development in India*, New Delhi, Sterling. 1974.
3. C.P. Bhambri, *Bureaucracy and Politician India*, Delhi, Vikas Publications, 1971.
4. M Bhattacharya, *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, New Delhi, Uppal. 1978.
5. R.Braibhanti and J Spengler (eds), *administration and Economic Development in India*, Durnham Duke University Press, 1963.
6. A Chandra. *Indian Administration*, London, Allen &Unwin, 1968.
7. PR Dubshashi, *Rural Development Administration in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan. 1972.
8. SC Dube (ed). *Public Services and Social Responsibility*, Shimla Institute of Advanced Studies, 1979.
9. R.B Jain. *Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration*, Delhi Visha, 1976.
- 10.SR. Maheshwari, *Evolution of Indian Administration*, Agra Lakshmi NarainAgarwal, 1970.
11. MV Mathur, and I. Narain (ed.), *Panchayti Raj, Planning & Democracy* Bombay, Asai Publishing House. 1969.
12. OP Motiwal (ed.). *Changing Aspects of Public Administration in India*, Allahabad. Chugh Publications 1976.
13. *Organization of Government of India*, Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms, Ministry of Home Affairs. Govt. of India, New Delhi, 1971.
- 14.VA. PaiPanandikar (ed.). *Development Administration in India*, Madras, Macmillan, 1974.
- 15.GR.Reddy (ed.). *Pattern of Panchayati Raj in India*, Madras, Macmillan, 1977.

Semester IX Paper II

THEORY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

UNIT-I Administrative Ethos Administrative Culture

UNIT-II Impact of Information Technology on Public Administration E-governance and Management aid tools: CPM, PERT, MIS

UNIT-III Ecological approach: Fred Rigs Rational Decision Making Approach: Herbert Simon.

UNIT-IV Development Administration Approach Political Economy Approach: Liberal Democratic and Marxist frameworks.

UNIT-V Neutrality of Civil Service Bureaucracy.

Suggested Readings:

1. G. Almond and G.B. Powell. Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach. Boston Little Brown & Co. 1996.
2. J.E. Anderson. Public Policy Making, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1990.
3. P.H. Appleby. Policy and Administration. Alabama University of Alabama Press, 1957.
4. Public Administration for a welfare state. Bombay. Asia Publishing House. 1961.
5. C. Argyris. Understanding Organisational Behaviour, Illinois Dorsey Press, 1960.
6. A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari. Public Administration, Agra. Laxmi N. Agarwal. 1996.
7. C.I. Barnard. The Functions of the Executive. Massachusetts. Harvard University Press. 1950.
8. B. Lurance. Crisis in Organisation: Managing and Communicating in the Heat of Chaos, Cincinnati. South Western, 1993.
9. I.H. Bohari. Management of Third World in Adverse Partnership: Theory and Practice, Karachi, OUP. 1997.
10. G.E. Caiden and H. Siedentoph (ed.) Strategies for Administrative Reforms. Lexington Massachusetts. DC Heath. 1982.
11. T.N. Chaturvedi (ed.). Contemporary Administrative Culture of India. New Delhi, Mittal. 1997.
12. M. Crozier. The Bureaucratic Phenomenon. Chicago University of Chicago Press. 1969.
13. M.E. Dimock. A Philosophy of Administration: Towards Creative Growth, New York. Harper. 1958.
14. P.R. Dubashi. Recent Trends in Public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books. 1995.
15. J.M. Gaus. A Theory of Organisation in Public Administration. Chicago University of Chicago Press. 1936
16. N. Gladden. The Essential of Public Administration, London. Staples Press. 1958.

17. C.M. Jian and A. Hingar (eds.) *Administrative Culture: Premises and Perspective*. Jaipur. RESA Publication. 1996.
18. J.LaPalombara and M. Weiner (eds.). *Bureaucracy and Political Development*. Princeton NJ. Princeton University Press. 1966.
19. A.M. Levitt. *Disaster Planning and Recovery: A Guide for Facility Professionals* New York. John Wiley. 1997.
20. J. Mac (Giregoretal. *Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: The Golden Handshake Option Revisited*, *Public Administration and Development*, 18(1), Feb., 1998. pp 61-76.
21. S.R. Maheshwari. *S. Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
22. B.B. Mishra. *The Bureaucracy in India: An Historical Analysis of Development up to 1947*, Delhi, Oxford University Press. 1977.
23. F.A. Nigro and I.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*. New York. Harper and Row. 1984.
24. W.E. Odom. *The Soviet Volunteers: Modernization and Bureaucracy in a Public Mass Organisation*. Princeton NJ. Princeton University Press. 1973.
25. Peters. *Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?* *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4). Oct, 1998, pp. 381-86.
26. D.C. Pitt and B.C. Smith (eds.). *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government* Brighton. Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
27. R.Presthus. *Public administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
28. M. Rama. *Efficient Public Sector Downsizing*, Washington DC, World Bank, 1997.
29. F.W. Rama. *Efficient Public Sector Downsizing*, Washington DC, World Bank. 1997.
30. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Administration*, Mumbai, Asia Publishing House, 1961
31. *Modern and Bureaucracy*, *Public Administrative reviews*, 57(4).
32. M. Seymour and M. Simon. *Effective Crisis Management: Worldwide Principles and Practices*. London. Cassell. 2000.
33. D. Waldo (ed.). *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of readings*, New York. McGraw Hill, 1953.
34. *Temporal Dimensions of Development Administration*, Durham, Duke University Press, 1970.

Semester IX, Paper III
Theory of International Relations

Course Rationale: This course is intended to introduce post graduate students to theoretical approaches, both traditional and contemporary, in the discipline of international relations. The objective is to make students aware of the major tools available to them in analyzing world affairs. One very important component of this paper is the theoretical postulates about power and actual operation of it in contemporary international politics. The Concept of non-alignment, Arms Control and Disarmament also need to be dealt in detail and analytically. It incorporates major socio, economic, political and environmental issues that have come to the forefront in the Post-Cold War period.

Course Content

Unit 1

Development of the study of International Relations, What is IR Theory? Theories of International Relations: Realism (Classical Realism and Neorealism), Idealism, World State Theory, Liberal Theory

Unit 2

Marxist and Gramscian IR, Feminist IR, International Relations Theory in India

Unit 3

The Concept of Power: Constituents and Limitations; The Struggle for Power: As status quo, as imperialism, as prestige; The Management of power: Balance of Power, Collective Security and Cooperative Security,

Unit 4

Cold War, Concept of Non alignment: Bases, Role and Relevance; Arms Control: CTBT, NPT, SALT; Disarmament: INF Treaty, START I & II

Unit 5

Major global issues: Globalization, Human Rights, Environmentalism, Terrorism, Democratic Expansion

Reference Books/ Reading List

- *Oxford Dictionary of Politics*
- *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations (OUP)*
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Laws and Theories" and "Political Structures" in his *Theory of International Politics*
- Kautilya, *The Arthshastra*
- Sun Tzu, *The Art of War*
- Thucydides, "The Melian Dialogue" in *History of the Peloponnesian War*

- Nicolo Machiavelli, *The Prince*
- Hans J. Morganthaou, *Politics Among Nations*
- Palmer & Perkins *International Relations*
- Burchil, Scott, Devetak, Richard, Linklater, Paterson, Matthew, Reus-Smit, Christian and True, Jacqui, *Theories of International Relations* (Palgrave, New York, 2001)
- Dougherty, James E. and Pfaltzgraff Jr., Robert L, *Contending Theories of International Relations* (Longman, 1997)
- Heywood, Andrew, *Politics* (Palgrave, 2002)
- Gabriel, Jurg Martin, *Worldviews and Theories of International Relations* (London: Macmilan, 1994)
- Kenneth Oye, "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy: Hypothesis and Strategies," *World Politics*(October 1985)
- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Independence* (pp 3-31); Dale C. Copeland, *Economic Inter dependence and War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015).
- Andre Grunder Frank, *The Development of Underdevelopment "*, *Monthly Review*, September 18, 1966 (pp. 17-31)
- Robert W. Cox, "Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essayin Method", *Millenium: Journal of of International Studies*, 12, 1983. (pp.162-175)
- J. Ann Ticker, "Hans Morgenththou's Principles of Political Realism: A Feminist Reformulation", *Millenium :Journal of of International Studies*, 17 (3), 1988. (pp. 429-440)
- Rana, A.P., "The Intellectual Dimensions of India's Nonalignment", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol.28, No. 2, February 1969 (pp.299-312)
- Appadorai, *Non-Alignment: Some Important Issues"*, *International Studies*, 20 (1-2), 1981. (pp. 3-11)
- Dutt, V.P, *India's Foreign policy* (Delhi: Vikas Pub)
- Langsam, Walter C., and Mitchell Otis C, *The World Since 1919* (Delhi: Surjeet Pub.)
- Stephanie Lawson, *International Relations* (Cambridge: Polity press,2003)
- Lowe, Norman, *Mastering Modern World History*(Delhi:Macmilan Press,1997)
- Witkopf, Eugene,andKigley, Charles W., *World Politics: Trend and Transformation*
- Martin Wright, *System of States*(Leicester, 1977)
- Pant, Dr. Pushpesh, P. Jain,dr. RakhiPachaula, *Antarrashtriyasambandh : SidhantaurVyavhar* (Hindi)

Semester IX Paper IV

Contemporary Political ideologies

Course Rationale: This paper is about the role of different political ideologies and their impact in politics on the premise that ideas exert decisive influence. Each ideology is studied in its historical and also its course of evolution and development and its various streams. It studies continuities and changes in the doctrine and its relevance to contemporary times. The close line between an idea and its actual realization in public policy needs to be critically highlighted. The philosophical basis of the ideologies is studied with special emphasis on key thinkers. The legacy of ideologies needs critical assessment too.

Unit 1: What is ideology? Left, Right and Centre

Unit 2: Liberalism, Marxism

Unit 3: Social Democracy, Libertarianism

Unit 4: Feminism, Environmentalism

Unit 5: Fascism, Conservatism

Reading List

- Ashirvadam, Eddy, *Politicaal Theory* (New Delhi: S. Chand, 1988)
- Bhargwa, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya, *Political Theory: An Introduction* (Delhi: Pearson, 2010)
- *Blackbell Encyclopedia of Philosophy*
- Edwards, Alistair and Townshend, Jules, *Interpreting Modern Philosophy* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002)
- Gauba, O.P., *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Macmillan, 1995)
- *Oxford Dictionary of Politics* (OUP)
- Heywood, Andrew, *Political Ideologies: An Introduction* (Palgrave/Macmillan, 2004)
- Heywood, Andrew, *Politics* (Palgrave/Macmillan, 2002)
- Jain, M.P., *Political Theory* (New Delhi: Authors Guild, 1979)
- Joad, C.E.M., *Introduction to Political Theory* (Oxford, OUP, 1924)
- Kymlicka, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy* (OUP, 2002)
- Pike, Jon, *Political Philosophy A-Z* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh university Press, 2007)
- Vermani, R.C., *In Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Geetanjali, 2002)
- Vincent, Andrew, *Modern Political Ideologies* (Cambridge: Blackwell, 1992)

Semester X, Paper I

Indian Foreign Policy

Course Rationale

India's foreign policy reflects the philosophy of India as sovereign democratic nation and the self-image and role she conceives for herself in the global policies in Cold War as well as Post-Cold War era. The focus of this paper is the theoretical perspective of the role of compulsion, constraints and conditions, which actually has framed the country's foreign policy since country's independence and on this basis considers the projections for the future. It also specifically focuses on the challenges of the contemporary times such as globalization, cross border terrorism, human rights and environmental concerns, UN Reform.

Course content

Unit 1

Foreign policy: Meaning and Major approaches to the study of foreign policy. Principles and objectives of India's foreign policy

Unit 2

Domestic Determinants of India's Foreign Policy: Geography, history, culture, society and political system. External Determinants: global, regional and bilateral.

Unit 3

Structure of foreign policy decision making in India. India's policy towards her neighbours.

Unit 4

India's policy towards global powers US and Russia; India's approach to Regional Organization: SAARC and ASEAN

Unit 5

India's approach to major global issues: Globalization, Disarmament and Arms Control, Cross Border Terrorism, Human Rights, Environmental problem, UN and WTO

Reference Books/Reading List

- Appadorai A., *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy* (New Delhi: OUP, 1981)
- Appadorai A., *National Interest and Non-Alignment* (New Delhi: Kalinga Pub., 1999)
- Bajpai, Kanti, Matto, Amitabh (ed), *Estranged Democracies: India-US Relations in the 21st Century* (New Delhi: HarAnand, 2000)
- Bajpai, Kanti, AfsirKarim & Amitabh Matto (ed.) *Kargil and After: Challenges for Indian Policy* (New Delhi: HarAnand, 2001)
- Bandyopadhyay, Jayantanuja, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy* (New Delhi: Allied Pub, 1979)
- Bhattacharya S., *Pursuit of National Interest through Non-Alignment* (Calcutta: University Press, 1978)

- Choudhary, R., G.W., *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Powers* (New York: The Free Press, 1975)
- Bradrock, *India's Foreign Policy Since 1971* (London: Royal Institute for International Affairs, 1990)
- Brands, H.W., *India and United States: The Cold Peace* (Boston: Twayne Pub., 1990)
- Brecher M., *India and World Affairs: Krishna Menon's view of the World* (New York, The Free Press, 1968)
- Chakravarty, R., *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy* (Calcutta: Allied, 1983)
- Chopra S.(ed), *Studies in India's Foreign Policy* (Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 1980)
- Cohen S.P. and Park R.L., *India: Emergent Power?* (New York: Crane, Rusak and Comp., 1978)
- Damodaran A.K. and Bajpai U.S. (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy: The Indian Ocean-Indian and American Perspectives* (New York: OUP, 1989)
- Dasgupta C., *War and Diplomacy in Kashmir: 1947-48* (New Delhi: sage, 2002)
- Dutt, V.P., *India's Foreign Policy* (Delhi: Vikas)
- Dutt, V.P., *India's Foreign Policy: Since Independence* (New Delhi: NBT, 2007)
- Ganguly, S., *US Policy towards South Asia* (Boulder Colorado : Westview Press, 1990)
- Gopal M., *India as a world Power* (New Delhi: Rajkamal Pub., 1948)
- Gupta, Sisir, *Kashmir: A Study of India Pakistan relations* (Bombay: Asia Pub.House, 1967).
- Harrison, S.S. and Subramanyam K., (ed.) *Superpower Rivalry in Indira Gandhi Years* (New Delhi: Radiant, 1990).
- Heimsath, C.H., and Mansingh S., *A Diplomatic History of Modern India* (New Delhi: Allied, 1971).
- Jha, N.K., *Internal Crisis and Indira Gandhi's Foreign Policy* (New Delhi: South Asian Pub., 2000)
- Jha, N.K., *Domestic Imperatives in India's Foreign policy* (New Delhi: South Asian Pub., 2001)
- Jha, N.K. (ed.), *India's Foreign policy in a Changing World* (New Delhi: South Asian Pub., 2000)
- Kaul, T.N., *The Kissinger Years: Indo-American relations* (Arnold, 1980)
- Kux, Dennis, *Estranged Democracies: India and United States, 1941-1991* (New Delhi: Sage, 1993)
- Limaye Satu P., *US-India Relations in the Pursuit of Accommodation* (Boulder: Westview press, 1993)
- Mahapatra, Chintamani, *Indo-US Relations in the 21st Century* (New Delhi: Knowledge World, 1998)
- Mansingh, Surjeet, *India's Search for Power* (New Delhi: Sage, 1985)
- Mansingh, Surjeet, *Indo-American Relations in the Post Cold War Period* (New Delhi: Nehru memorial museum and Library, 1993)
- Mansingh, Surjeet, (ed.) *India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century* (New Delhi: Foreign Policy Institute, 1999)
- Mishra, K.P., *Kashmir and India's Foreign Policy* (Allahabad: Chugh, 1979).
- Nanda, B.R., *India's Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years* (Delhi: Radiant Pub., 1990)
- Nehru, J., *India's Foreign Policy: Selected Speeches, September 1946-April 1961* (New Delhi: Pub. Division, Govt. of India, 1971)

- Pannikar, K.M., *Asia and Western Dominance* (London: Allen & Unwin, 1953)
- Patil V.T. and Jha N.K. (ed), *Peace and Cooperative Security in South Asia* (New Delhi: RR Pub., 1999)
- Pant, Harsh V., *Indian Foreign policy: An Overview* (The Orient Blackswan, 2019)
- Tahir-Kheli, Shirin, *India, Pakistan and United States: Breaking With the Past* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1997)
- Thakur, Ramesh Chandra, *Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy* (Hurst, 1994)
- Wirsing, Robert, *India-Pakistan and Kashmir Dispute: A Regional Conflict and its Resolution* (New York: St. Martin Press, 1994)

Semester X Paper II

Comparative Politics

Course rationale: This paper aims to form the foundation for a broad theoretical knowledge of the concerns of the field of comparative politics. It analyzes in a comparative way, a fundamental grasp over the various theories and explanations regarding political development in the third world countries. These will prove vital for an understanding of how political institutions, actors and processes operate around the world and how they affect society, culture and the economy.

Unit 1: Comparative politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope.

Unit 2: Modern Approaches: System Analysis; Structural-Functional.

Unit 3: Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal, Presidential and Parliamentary.

Unit 4: Political Processes: Pressure Groups, Party System.

Unit 5: Political Culture and Political Socialization.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*, London, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1988.
2. Almond & Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A Worldview*, Foresman, Chicago, 1988.
3. H.J. Wiarda (ed.) *New Development in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.
4. Ronald H Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1994.
5. R. Hage and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
6. Todd Landman, *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, Routledge, London, 2000.
7. R. Hage, M. Harrop & S. Breslin, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Macmillan, Hampshire, 2004.
8. Thachil, Tariq, *Elite Parties, Poor Voters: Social Services as Electoral Strategy in India*, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
9. Lawrence Mayer, *Redefining Comparative Politics: Premise Vs Performance*, Thousand Oaks, Sage.
10. Patrick O'Neil, *Essentials of Comparative Politics*, W W Norton & Co. New York, 2004.
11. S N Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches Methods & Issues*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999.

12. D Roth & Wilson Frank L, The Comparative Study of Politics, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, N.J.,1980.

13. H. H. Das, Comparative Politics, National Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.

14. J. C. Johri, Comparative Politics, Sterling, New Delhi.

15. Andrew Michta, Government and Politics of Post-Communist States.

16. Jean Blondel, Comparative Politics.

17. Ghanshyam Shah, Social Movements.

18. Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, ND.

19. Prabir De, Comparative Politics, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

**SEMESTER X PAPER III
FEDERALISM IN INDIA**

UNIT I

Historical evolution and the Indian federation at independence, nature of Indian Federal System. Centre-State Relations and division of powers in India: legislative, administrative and Financial,

Unit II

States Reorganisation Commission, Sarkaria Commission Report.
Regionalism and their effect on Indian Federalism.

Unit III

Emerging trends in Indian Federalism, Development of Local-self Government after Independence, 73rd and 74th Constitution amendment.

Rural Local self-government: Organization, powers and functions.

Urban Local Self-Government: Organization, powers and functions.

UNIT IV Judicial Perspective and the Indian federation. All India Services, Emergency Provisions and the Role of the Governor.

UNIT V Issues in Federal Governance, Competitive and Cooperative Federalism, Marble cake, multi layered Federalism,

Local Autonomy and Movements for Smaller States, Reorganisation of States.

Reading list:

• S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta, "Essays on Indian Federalism", Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.

D.D. Basu, "An Introduction to the Constitution of India", New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994

• K.R. Bombwall, "The Foundations of Indian Federalism", Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.

• R. Khan, "Rethinking Indian Federalism", Shimla Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.

• R. Kothari, "Party System and Election Studies", Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.

• J.A. Kousar, "Federalism and Good Governance: Issues across Cultures", New Delhi, South Asian, 1998.

• P. Kumar, "Studies in Indian Federalism", New Delhi, Deep and Deep 1988.

• Z. Hasan, "Parties and Party Politics in India", New Delhi, Oxford University press, 2001.

Mahendra Prasad Singh, Indian Federalism: An Introduction, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2011.

- Nirmal Mukharji and Balveer Arora, *Federalism in India*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
- Ronald L. Watts, *Comparing Federal Systems*, Montreal, McGill-Queens University Press, 2008
- James Manor, *Centre-State Relations in India*, ed., *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, U.K., Cambridge University Press, 2001 (South Asia edn. 2002): 78-102.
- Jyotirindra Dasgupta, *India's federal design and multicultural national construction* in Atul Kohli, ed., *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, U.K., Cambridge University Press, 2001 (South Asia edn. 2002): 49-77.
- Mahendra Prasad Singh, *Towards a More Federalized Parliamentary System in India: Explaining the Functional Change*, *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 74, No. 4, Winter 2001-2002: 553-568.
- K. C. Wheare, *Federal Government*, New York, Oxford University Press, New York, 1964.
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- Second Administrative Reforms Commission Report (2009). Chairman- M. Veerappa Moili.
- Commission on Centre-State Relations (2010). Chairman- Justice M. M. Punchhi.
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- M. Govinda Rao and Nirvikar Singh, *Political Economy of Federalism in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005.
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 - S. Pai, "State Politics: New Dimensions: Party System, Liberalisation and Politics of Identity", Delhi, Shipra, 2000.
 - M. Weiner, *Party Building in a New Nation: The Indian Congress* Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1967.

SEMESTER X PAPER III
POLITICAL PARTIES IN INDIA

UNIT I Evolution and Nature of Party System in India, democratic processes and parties in India

UNIT II One dominant Party system and Politics in India, elections of 1967 and 1977

UNIT III Major Regional and National Parties in India, Ideological divisions and parties in India.

UNIT IV Single party government and Coalition Governments, nature, merits and demerits, representative democracy and two party systems, role of political parties,

UNIT V Emerging Issues, representation and Governance, role of the opposition, internal democracy, electoral system and parties, need for reform.

READING LIST:

1. Z. Hasan, "Parties and Party Politics in India", New Delhi, Oxford University press, 2001.
2. Anderson, Walter. K., The Brotherhood in Safran
3. Kaviraj, Sudipta (2012). The Trajectories of the Indian State. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan
4. Kothari, Rajni (2005). Politics in India: Today and Tomorrow. New Delhi: VaniPrakashan
5. Kothari, Rajni (2013). Politics in India. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan Private Limited
6. Kohli, Atul and Prerna Singh (2018). Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics. New York: Routledge
7. Khan, Farhat Basir (2019). The Game of Votes: Visual Media Politics and Elections in the Digital Era. New Delhi: Sage Publications
8. Gupta, Sejuti Das (2019). Class, Politics, and Agrarian Politics in Post Liberalisation India. USA: Cambridge University Press
9. Chatterjee, Parth (1998). State and Politics in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
11. Chhibber, Pradeep K. (2001). Democracy without association: Transformation of the party system and social cleavages in India. USA: The University of Michigan Press
12. Chhibber, Pradeep K. (2014). Religious Practice and Democracy in India. USA: Cambridge University Press
13. Jaffrelot, Christophe (1998). Why should we vote? : The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of the World's Largest Democracy Religion, Caste and Politics in India. New Delhi: Primus
14. Jaffrelot, Christophe (2014). Religion, Caste and Politics in India. New Delhi: Primus
15. Dubey, Abhay Kumar (2005). Seven Chapters of Democracy. New Delhi: VaniPrakashan

16. Narayan, Badri (2018). *The Fragmented Narrative: The Invisible People in Indian Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
17. Pai, Sudha (2013). *Handbook of Politics in Indian States: Regions, Parties, and Economic Reforms*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
18. Brass, Paul R. (2003). *The Politics of India Since Independence*. USA: Cambridge University Press
19. Bhambri, CP (2009). *Coalition Politics in India*. New Delhi: Shipra Publications
20. Mahajan, Gurpreet (2013), *India: Political Ideas and Making of a Democratic Discourse*, New Delhi: Z Books
21. Yadav, Yogendra (2000), "Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge: Trends of Bahujan Participation in Electoral Politics in the 1990s",
22. Balveer Arora, Francis R Frankel, Rajeev Bhargava (ed.). "Transforming India: Social and political dynamics of democracy." New Delhi: Oxford University Press
23. Yadav, Yogendra (2020). *Making Sense of Indian Democracy: Theory as Practice*. New Delhi: Permanent Black
24. Yadav, Yogendra and Suhas Palshikar (2006). "Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States"
25. Nineteenth Fifty Two-Two Thousand Two: From Hegemony to Convergence. Peter R. D'Souza & E. Sreedharan (eds). *India's Political Parties*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
26. Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds). (1999). *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
27. Roy, Himanshu, MP Singh, APS Chauhan (eds). (2017). *State Politics in India*. New Delhi: Primus
28. Lee, Alexander (2020). *From surprise to ethnicity: the politics of caste in the twentieth century*. USA: Cambridge University Press
29. Hassan, Zoya (1998). *Quest for Power: Opposing Movements and Post-Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
30. Hassan, Zoya (2000). *Politics and the State in India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications
31. Hassan, Zoya (2009). *Politics of Inclusion: Cast, Minorities and Affirmative Action*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
32. Hassan, Zoya (2012). *Congress After Indira: Policy, Power, Political Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
33. Hassan, Zoya (ed.). (2002). "The Congress System in India". *Parties and Party Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
34. Lancy Lobo and Jayesh Shah (eds.). *Democracy in India*. New Delhi, 2017
35. Sudipta Kaviraj, *The Enchantment of Democracy in India*, New Delhi, 2011
36. Niraja Gopal Jayal (ed.), *Democracy in India*. New Delhi, 2007
37. Zoya Hassan. *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi, 2009

38. Granville Austin, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, New Delhi, 2010
39. Rajendra Vora and Suhas Palshikar (eds.), *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi, 2009
40. Alf Gunvald Nilsen, Kenneth Vo Nilsen and Anand Vaidya (eds.), *Indian Democracy: Origins, Trajectories, Contestations*, London, 2019
41. Prabhat Kumar, *Reinventing Indian Democracy: A Vision for Second Republic*, New Delhi, 2014
42. Ram Chandra Guha, *The Past and Future of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi, 2016
43. Sumit Ganguli, Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner (eds.), *The State of India's Democracy*, Princeton, 2011
44. Subhash Kashyap, *History of Parliamentary Democracy (from ancient times to Nehru era)*, Delhi 1998
45. Hamanshu Roy, MP Singh and APS Chouhan (eds.), *State Politics in India*, New Delhi, 2017
46. Ashutosh Kumar and Yatindra Singh Sisodia (eds.), *How India Votes: A State by State Look*, New Delhi, 2018
47. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton, 2016
48. Sadhna Sharma, *State Politics in India*, New Delhi, 1995
49. Iqbal Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, 1967
50. JR Wood (ed.), *State Politics in Contemporary India*, Boulder, 1984
51. Sudhu Pai, *State Politics: New Dimensions*, New Delhi, 2017
52. Sudha Pai, *Political Process in Uttar Pradesh*, New Delhi, 2007
53. Zoya Hassan, *Quest for Power: Oppositional Movements and Post-Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh*, New Delhi, 2015

SEMESTER X PAPER III
LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA

UNIT I Meaning Purpose and Significance of Local Government.

Local Government(urban and rural) in Ancient and Medieval times, Local Government during British rule (urban and rural) Salient features of Local Government in India.

Organizational Set-up at Central, State and District levels for administering Local Government

UNIT II Local Government after Independence, Community Development Programme and National Extension Service, Balwantrai Mehta Committee Report, Working of three-tier system of Panchayati Raj during 1959-93, Asoka Mehta Committee Report

UNIT III Constitutional Status to Panchayati Raj Institutions and main provisions of the 73rd Constitution Amendment Act, Composition, Powers and Functions of Panchayati Raj Institutions

- (a) Gram Sabha and Gram Panchayat
- (b) PanchayatSamithi
- (c) ZillaParishad

UNIT IV Urban Local Government

Composition, Powers and Functions of Urban Local Bodies

- (a) Municipal Corporation
- (b) Municipal Council
- (c) Nagar Panchayati

UNIT V Issues in Local Governance, Finance, Committee system in Local Governance – District & Metropolitan Planning Committees, Local Government Politics and Elections to Local Bodies, State Local Government Relations, Contemporary Trends and Problems in Local Government in India

Reading List:

1. M.A. Muttalib : Theory of Local Governance
2. S.R. Maheswari : Local Government in India
3. G. Ram Reddy : Patterns of Panchayati Raj
4. Henry Maddick : Panchayati Raj in India
5. B.S. Khanna : Panchayati Raj in India
6. A. Avasthi : Municipal Administration in India
7. S.K. Sharma & V.N. Chawla : Municipal Administration in India
8. Abhijit Datta : Municipal and Urban India
9. Hoshair Singh : Urban Local Government & Administration in India
10. TN Chaturvedi and A Dutta (ed) Local Government, New Delhi, IIPA

Semester X Paper IV

International Law

Unit I	Introduction: (a) Evolution and development of international law (b) Definition and concepts of international law (c) Nature of international law (d) Sources of International Law)
Unit II	State and international law State Territory and State Jurisdiction Air Space, Outer Space and High seas (a) Sovereignty (b) Territory and jurisdiction (c) Recognition and Responsibility (d) Succession
Unit III	International organizations (a) United Nations and its organ (b) international court of justice (c) international criminal court
Unit IV	The Settlement of International Disputes (a) Diplomatic Means of Dispute Settlement: Negotiation, Good Offices, Mediation, Inquiry, Conciliation (b) Legal Means of Dispute Settlement: Arbitration & Permanent Courts
Unit V	Contemporary issues in international law (a) Human right and International law (b) Terrorism and Piracy (d) New developments in International law

Suggested Readings

1. Charter of the United Nations, 1945
2. Statute of the International Court of Justice, 1945 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966
3. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 1966
4. Optional Protocols to ICCPR, ICESCR, CEDAW, CRC, CRPD iii
5. European Convention on Human Rights, 1950,
6. United Nations Convention on Law of the Sea, 1982
7. Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention of 1994 on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982
8. Oppenheim : International Law.
9. Fenwick : International Law.
10. Jessup: International Law through Cases.
11. Lawrence : Principles of International Law
12. Braierly : Law of Nations.
13. Hans Kelson: The Law of United Nations.
14. J.G.Starke : An Introduction to International Law
15. Schwarzenburger: A manual of International Law
16. Zimmern: The League of Nations and The Role of Law.

Semester X Paper IV

International Organization

Course Rationale:

This paper studies the evolution and the development of international organizations from its inception till Present Times. It focuses on the problems that confront international organizations and constraints within which they function. An in-depth study of the structure and functioning of the United Nations needs to be undertaken and analyzed from perspective of whether it has lived upto the expectations, hope and aspirations of its architects. It attempts to study WTO's effort to ensure equity and rule based free trade in the world taking into account the need of both developed and developing world. In addition, it tries to understand UN's role in Post-Cold War era which has shifted more from political and security considerations to social, economic, humanitarian and environmental concerns. It focuses on UN's post Cold War challenges demand of its democratization.

Course Content:

Unit 1: The nature and Evolution of International Organization; International Organization

Unit 2: The League of Nations: structure, working and failure.

Unit 3: The United Nations: Structure; functions with focus on Pacific Settlement of disputes and Enforcement Action, Economic and social development; Human Rights: Codification and Guarantees.

Unit 4: The UN's Post Cold War Challenges, Demand of UN Democratization.

Unit 5: The World Health Organization (WHO) and the World

Trade Organization (WTO): Structure and Functioning.

Reading List

- Archer, Clive, *International Organizations 3rd ed.* (London: Routledge, 2001).
- Bailey, S. (1989) *The United Nations* (Macmillan)
- Inis L. Claude Jr. (1964), *Swords Into Plowshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization* (Michigan: Random House)
- A. LeRoy Bennet (195), *International organization: Principles and Issues* (6th edition) (New Jersey: Prentice Hall)
- David Armstrong, Iorna Lloyd and John Redmond (2004), *International organization*, 4th ed. (London: Palgrave, 2004)

- Gibbons S.R. and P. Moricon (1970), *The League of Nations and UNO* (Longman)
- Heywood, Andrew, *Politics* (Palgrave)
- Karns, Margaret P., Mingst, Karan A., and Stiles, Kendall W. (2015), *International Organizations* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers)
- Karns, Margaret P., Mingst, Karan A., (2010), *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers)
- Michael, Barnett and Martha Finnemore (2004), *Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics* (Delhi: Atlantic Publishers)
- Nicholas, H.G. (1975), *United Nations as a Political Institution* (5thed.) (Oxford: OUP)
- Owens R.J and J (1985), *The United Nations and its Agencies* (Pergamon Press)
- Paul Kennedy (2006), *The Parliament of man: The Past, Present and Future of the United Nations* (New York: Random House, 2006)
- Parsons, Anthony (1995), *From Cold War to Hot Peace* (Penguin)
- Thomas G. weiss and Sam Daws(ed) (2007)*The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (Oxford: OUP, 2007)
- Robert, Adam and Benedict Kingsbury (ed.) (1994), *United Nations, Divided World: UN's Role in International Relations* 2ndedn. (Oxford:Clarendon Press)
- Marshall, Katherine (2008), *The World Bank: From reconstruction to Development to Equity* (New York: Routledge)
- Jackson, John H. (1998), *The World trade Organization: Constitution and Jurisprudence* (London: Royal Institute of International Affairs)

Saksena, K.P. (1974), *The United Nations and Collective Security: A Historical Analysis* (Delhi: DK Publishing House)